Linux ????????SFTP

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- **Debian 12**

?????

```
useradd -M testuser -s /usr/sbin/nologin
```

-M □□□□□□

testuser □□□

-s /usr/sbin/nologin □□□□□ bash

```
passwd testuser
```

?????

□□□□□ /ftp/test□□□□□□□ test□□□

```
mkdir /ftp

cd /ftp

mkdir test
```

test□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ root

```
chown testuser:testuser test
```

??SSHD

□□ `/etc/ssh/sshd_config`

```
#Subsystem      sftp    /usr/lib/openssh/sftp-server

Subsystem sftp internal-sftp
Match User testuser
```

```
        ChrootDirectory /ftp
        ForceCommand internal-sftp
        AllowTcpForwarding no
        X11Forwarding no
```

```
service ssh restart
```

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SFTP□□□□□

```
root@ssh:~# sftp testuser@10.0.0.200
testuser@10.0.0.200's password:
Connected to 10.0.0.200.
sftp> ls
test
sftp>
```

SSH□□□□□

```
root@ssh:~# ssh testuser@10.0.0.200
testuser@10.0.0.200's password:
This service allows sftp connections only.
Connection to 10.0.0.200 closed.
```

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